

PANORAMA

Thematic portfolio



The Observatory: Monitoring the implementation of OIE standards



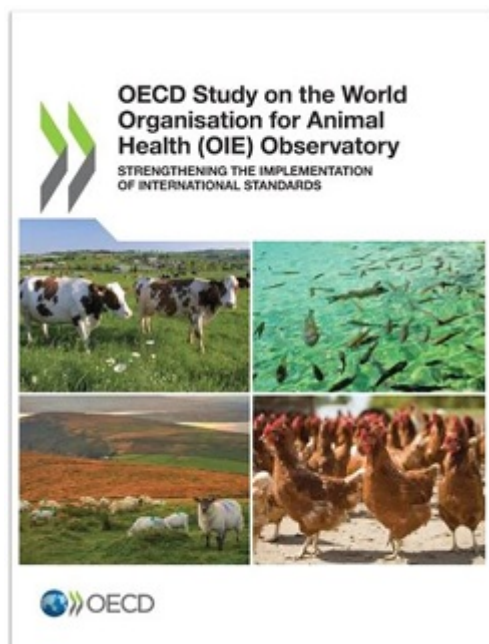
PERSPECTIVES

DOSSIER

AROUND THE WORLD

The World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE) Observatory is an ambitious project designed to enhance the transparency of the Organisation's standards. This will lead to more regular and comprehensive information collection, better alignment of monitoring activities with strategic objectives, and should more fully address the implementation challenges facing Members. Ultimately, the Observatory will shed greater light on the OIE's role in achieving its objectives of preventing and controlling animal diseases (including zoonoses), improving animal welfare and facilitating safe international trade.

OIE standards are recognised as the international reference standards in the areas of animal health, animal welfare and zoonoses. However, as with many international instruments, evidence on their actual uptake remains scarce. The OIE Observatory is an ambitious project, largely unprecedented among international organisations, to bring transparency to the use of OIE standards.



To support the OIE in this endeavour, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) has completed a comprehensive diagnostic of the OIE's rulemaking and governance structure, with tailored recommendations that pave the way for the establishment of the OIE Observatory [1]. The study shows that the OIE is not starting from scratch. It already has 13 data-collection mechanisms that the Observatory can build on to gain a better understanding of the use of OIE standards.

Based on this, the OECD makes three sets of recommendations:

1. Setting clear objectives for the Observatory will allow the OIE to gain the right information to tailor its capacity-building efforts to the specific needs of Members, and strengthen the evidence base underpinning its standards.
2. The Observatory's scope should support the OIE's core mandate and use existing resources more effectively, leveraging present information sources. It should 'start small', by monitoring core standards, pairing information collection with analysis, and engaging other key actors who gather evidence relevant to the OIE standards.
3. The Observatory should develop useful outputs that guarantee the transparency of the information collected. More broadly, the Observatory should be strategically embedded within the OIE's governance structure, involve Members to ensure that their needs are met, and be given adequate resources.



Other international organisations will be able to learn much from the OIE's experience in setting up the Observatory. The OIE's active participation in the [Partnership of International Organisations for Effective International Rulemaking](#) is therefore timely and very welcome.

With its own experience in this area, the OIE is now spearheading efforts to build evidence on emerging trends and innovative implementation practices; collaborating intensively with other international organisations; and contributing to the development of a *Compendium of International Organisations' Practices* [2].

Along with its other partner international organisations, the OIE is thus contributing to an international rulemaking landscape that is becoming progressively more effective, transparent and coherent.

You may also be interested in the following articles included in this issue of *Panorama*:

- Pilichowski E. (2021). – [The international regulatory cooperation response to global challenges.](#)
- [Compendium of international organisations' practices.](#)
- [Facing global crises together: Better international rulemaking for better results. 8th Annual Meeting of International Organisations.](#)

<https://doi.org/10.20506/bull.2021.2.3282>

PERSPECTIVES

► OPINIONS AND STRATEGIES

Strengthening the implementation of international standards: OECD recommendations for the design of the OIE Observatory

KEYWORDS

#international organisation, #international standard, #OIE Observatory, #Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), #Partnership of International Organisations for Effective International Rulemaking, #transparency, #World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE).

AUTHORS

[Marianna Karttunen](#), Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

The designations and denominations employed and the presentation of the material in this article do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the OIE concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers and boundaries.

The views expressed in this article are solely the responsibility of the author(s). The mention of specific companies or products of manufacturers, whether or not these have been patented, does not imply that these have been endorsed or recommended by the OIE in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned.



© Getty Images

REFERENCES

1. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) (2020) – OECD study on the World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE) Observatory: Strengthening the implementation of international standards. OECD Publishing, Paris. <https://doi.org/10.1787/c88edbcd-en>.
2. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) (2021) – [Compendium of International Organisations' practices: Working towards more effective international instruments](#).

The OIE is an international organisation created in 1924 with a mandate from its 182 Members to improve animal health and welfare. Its activities are permanently supported by 329 centres of scientific expertise and 13 regional offices with a presence on every continent.



Follow the OIE: www.oie.int



@OIEAnimalHealth



World Organisation for Animal Health - OIE



OIEVideo



World Organisation for Animal Health



World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE)



Digital version: www.oiebulletin.com



WORLD ORGANISATION FOR ANIMAL HEALTH
Protecting animals, preserving our future

12, rue de Prony - 75017 Paris, France
Tel.: +33 (0)1 44 15 18 88 - Fax: +33 (0)1 42 67 09 87 - oie@oie.int